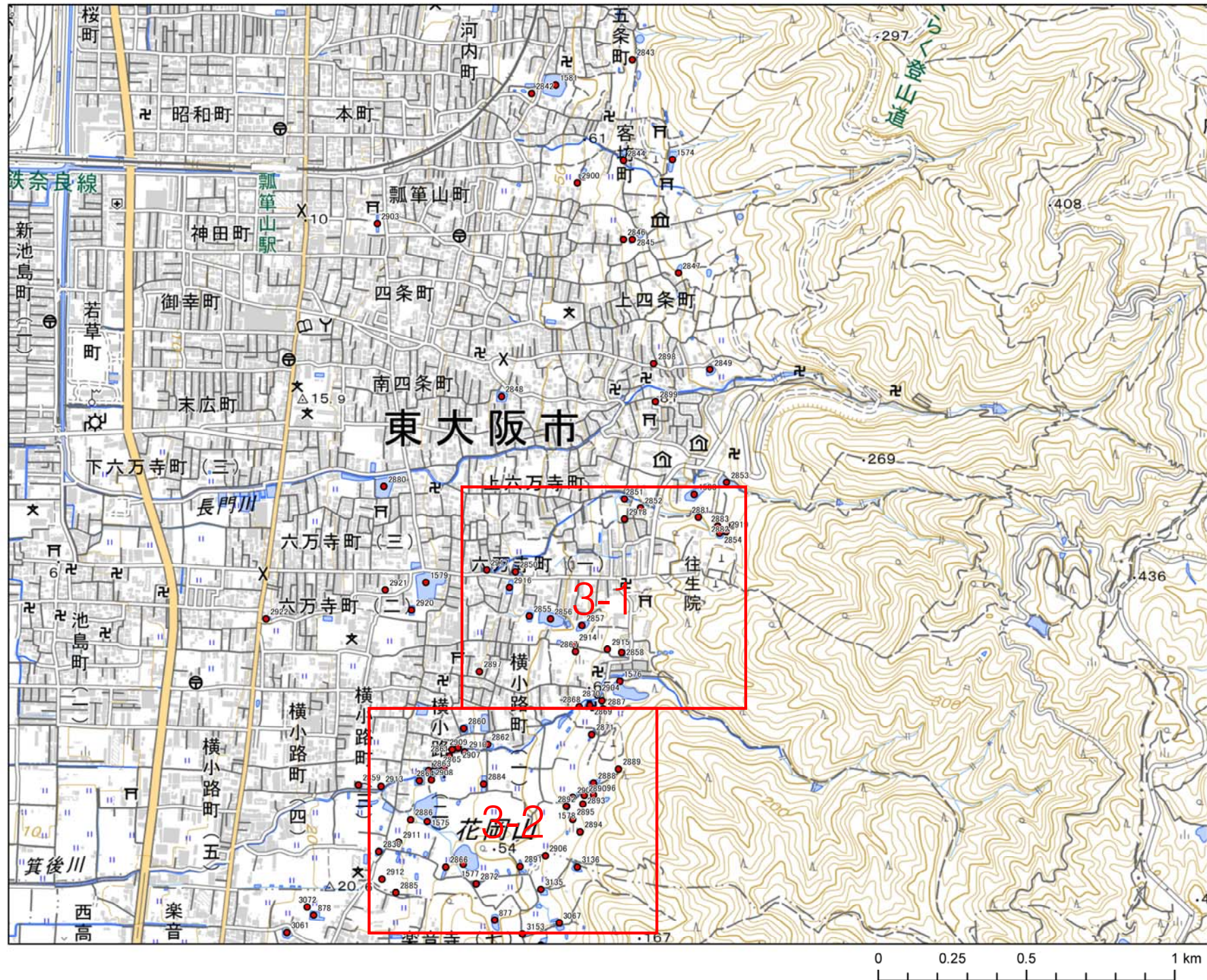




東大阪市(3-1/3)

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